

SOUTH CAROLINA REVENUE AND FISCAL AFFAIRS OFFICE STATEMENT OF ESTIMATED FISCAL IMPACT

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This fiscal impact statement is produced in compliance with the South Carolina Code of Laws and House and Senate rules. The focus of the analysis is on governmental expenditure and revenue impacts and may not provide a comprehensive summary of the legislation.

Bill Number: S. 0270 Introduced on January 28, 2025

Subject: Attempted Murder Requestor: Senate Judiciary

RFA Analyst(s): Gardner

Impact Date: March 4, 2025

Fiscal Impact Summary

This bill redefines the offense of attempted murder to mean an unlawful act of a violent nature that causes injury to another when the act is committed with malice, either expressed or implied. The bill also expands the penalty schedule to provide that each violation is punishable by a separate term of imprisonment for not more than thirty years, no part of which may be suspended nor probation granted.

This bill may impact the caseload in circuit court and potentially the number of incarcerations, which may increase the workload of the court system and the Commission of Indigent Defense, the Commission on Prosecution Coordination, the Department of Corrections (Corrections), and the Department of Probation, Parole and Pardon Services (PPP). Judicial indicates that the impact in the caseload in circuit court is expected to be managed within existing appropriations. However, if this bill results in a significant increase in the caseload additional General Fund appropriations may be requested. The potential increase in expenses for each agency will depend upon the increase in the number of cases and number of incarcerations. These agencies indicate that if this bill results in a significant increase in the workload, then an increase in General Fund appropriations may be requested. Additionally, the Department of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) reports the bill will have no expenditure impact since it does not require the agency to perform duties outside the normal course of business. For information, according to Corrections, in FY 2023-24, the annual total cost per inmate was \$40,429, of which \$36,553 was state funded.

Explanation of Fiscal Impact

Introduced on January 28, 2025 State Expenditure

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increase in the caseload in circuit court is expected to be managed within existing appropriations. However, if this bill results in a significant increase in the workload additional General Fund appropriations may be requested. The potential increase in expenses for each agency will depend upon the increase in the number of cases and number of incarcerations. These agencies indicate that if this bill results in a significant increase in the caseload, then an increase in General Fund appropriations may be requested. Additionally, DJJ reports the bill will have no expenditure impact since it does not require the agency to perform duties outside the normal course of business. For information, according to Corrections, in FY 2023-24, the annual total cost per inmate was \$40,429, of which \$36,553 was state funded.

State Revenue

N/A

Local Expenditure

N/A

Local Revenue

N/A

Frank A. Rainwater, Executive Director